

CELLMAT 2010

Si-SiC Reticulated Foams for High Temperature Applications

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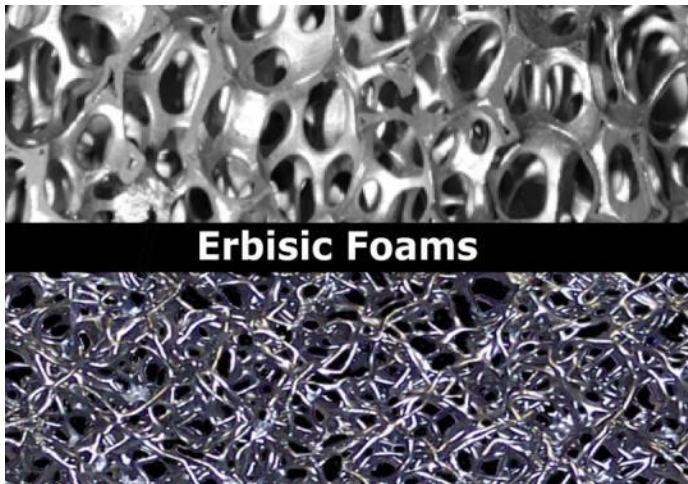
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Erbicol SA - *Porous Ceramics Department*



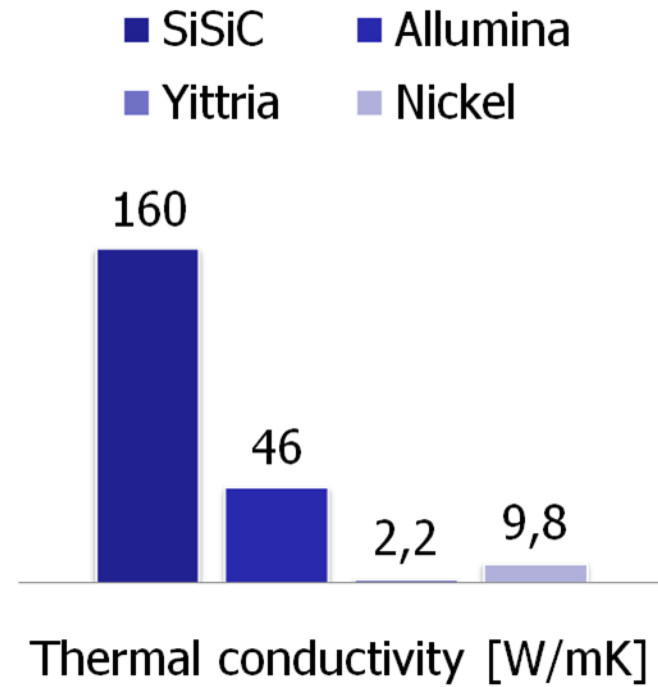
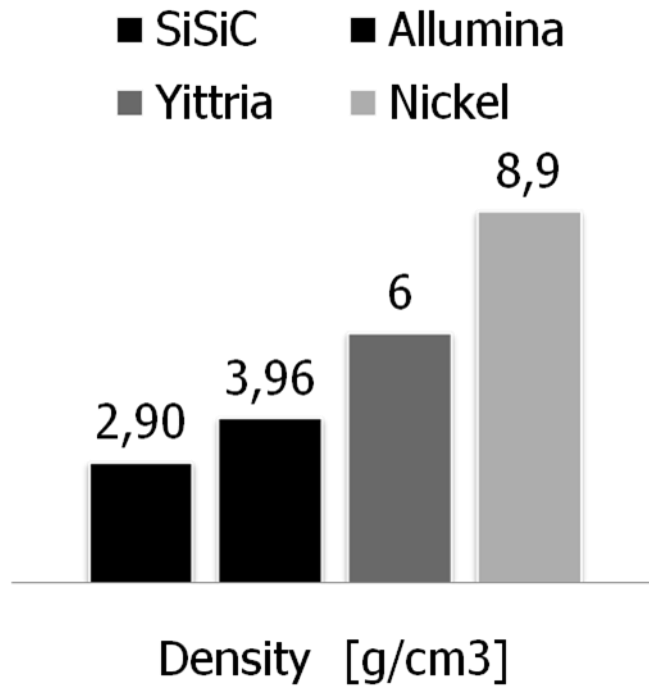
- Foam architecture (pore size and shape)
- Foam geometry for different applications



- Material properties at elevated temperature
- Foam emissivity at high temperature

Properties

Properties - *Material*



Properties – *Foam architecture*



Reticulated Foam (ErbSiC R)

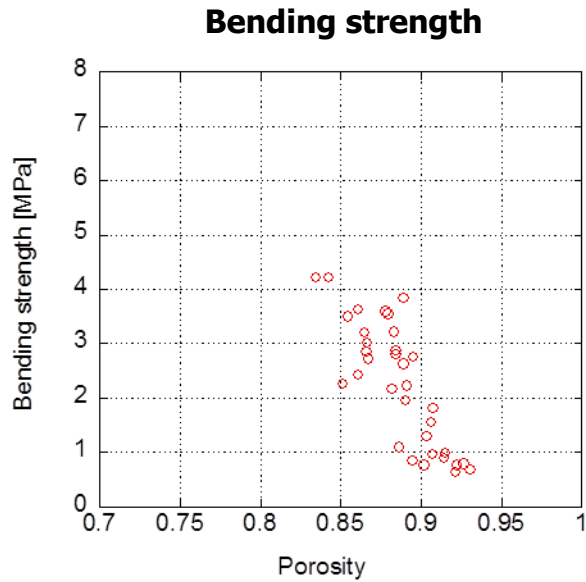
- Macroporosity: 87%
- Pore per inch (PPI) range: 10-30 ppi
- Low pressure drop



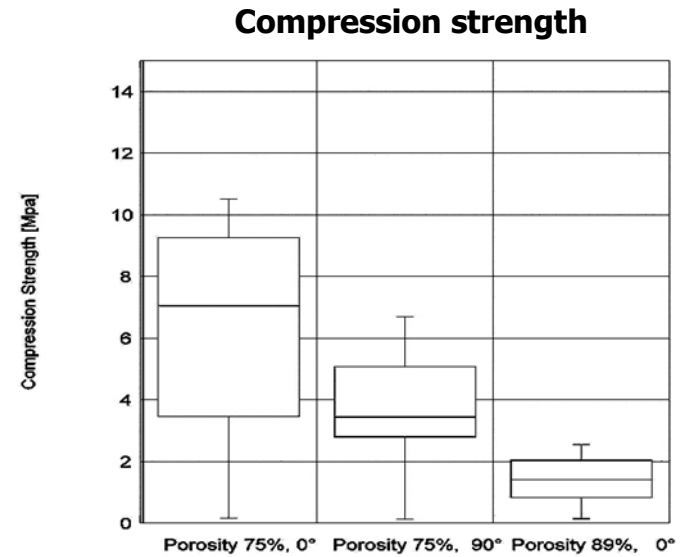
Filamentous structure (ErbSiC F)

- Macroporosity: 60-95%
- Custom made structure
- Low pressure drop

Properties - *Mechanical*

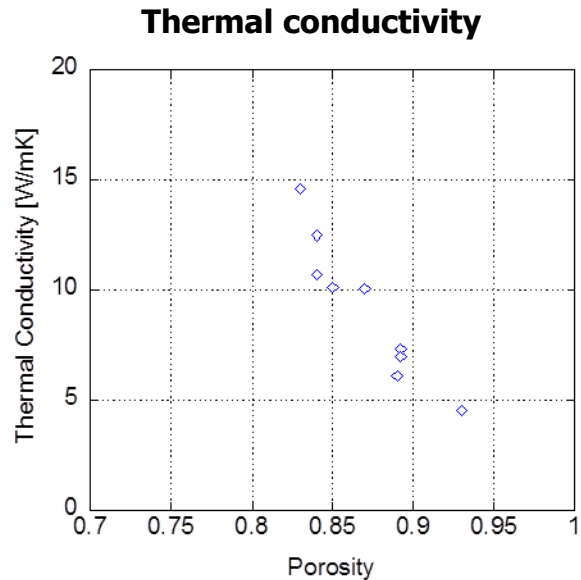


- ~ 3 MPa for a standard 10 ppi foam

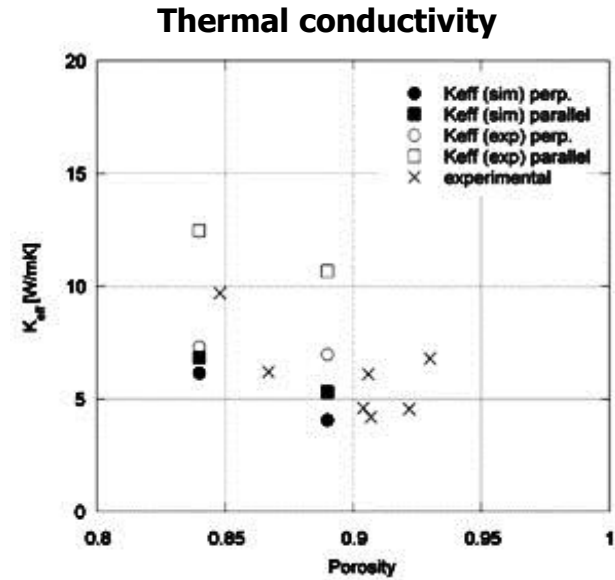


- ~ 2 MPa for a standard 10 ppi foam

Properties – *Thermal*



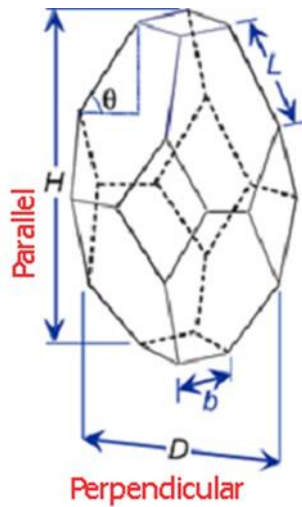
- ~ 10 W/mK for a standard 10 ppi foam



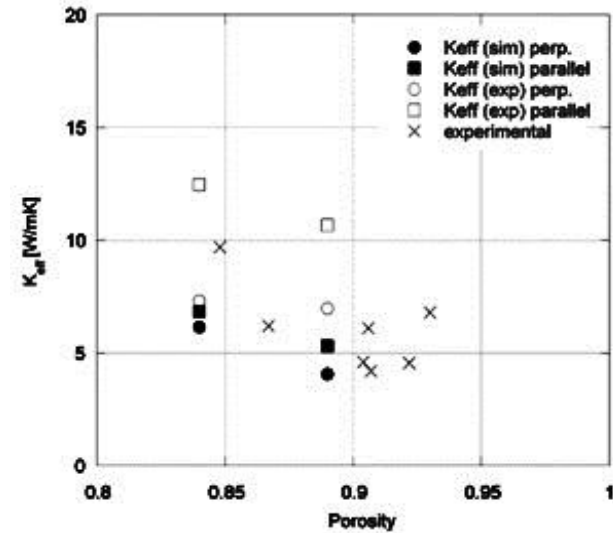
- Anisotropy of thermal conductivity

A. Ortona, S. Pusterla, S. Valton "Reticulated SiC foam X-ray CT, meshing, and simulation" Advances in Bioceramics and Porous Ceramics III, Ceramic Engineering and Science Proceedings, Roger Narayan and Paolo Colombo, Editors, Wiley, 2011.

Properties – Thermal



Thermal conductivity



Material



Porosity



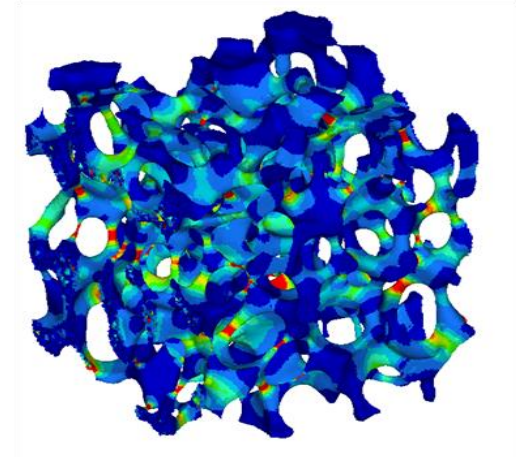
Cell orientation



Strut geometry

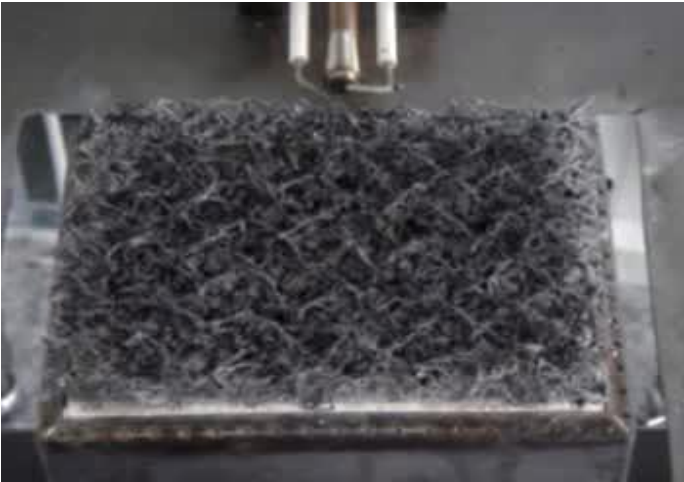
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Properties – *Simulations*



Porous burners

Porous burners





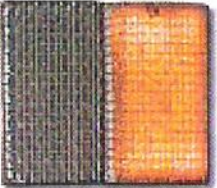


- Material operating temperature 1400°C
- IR-emissivity at high temperature
- Thermal shock resistance



- Lower gas consumption
- Low NO_x – Emission
- Low CO₂ - Emission

Porous burners

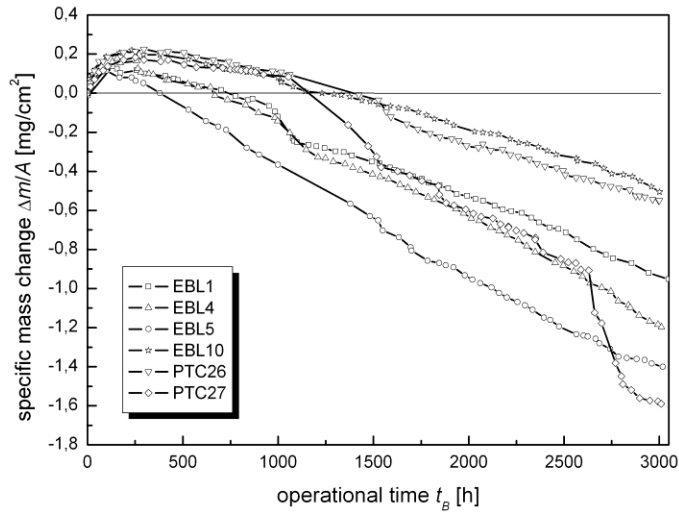
					
Typ	Katalytstrahler	Keramikstrahler	Metallfaserstrahler gestrickte Oberfläche	Metallfaserstrahler gesinterte Oberfläche	Porenstrahler
Art	Langwelliger Strahler	Mittelwelliger Strahler	Mittelwelliger Strahler	Mittelwelliger Strahler	Kurzwelliger Strahler
Wellenlänge	3,3 - 5 μm	2,4 μm	2,2 μm	2,2 μm	1,7 μm
Max. Strahlertemperatur	600 °C	950 °C	1050 °C	1050 °C	1450 °C
Max. thermische Flächenbelastung	30 kW/m ²	120 kW/m ²	200 kW/m ²	250 kW/m ²	1000 kW/m ²

Porous burners

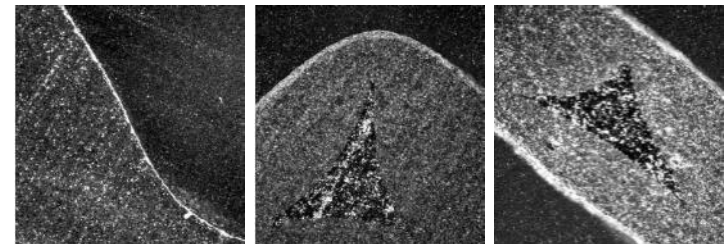
Life span ?

Porous burners

Mass evolution



Passive oxidation layer



As produced

After 100h

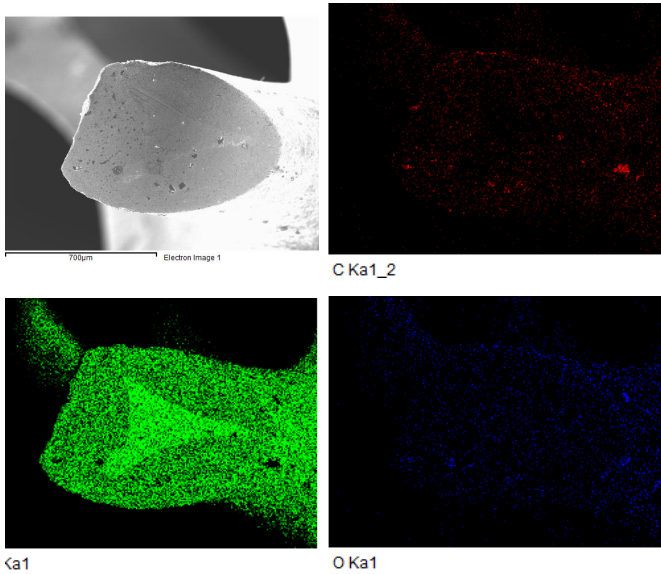
After 1000h

Mass gain \Rightarrow passive oxidation

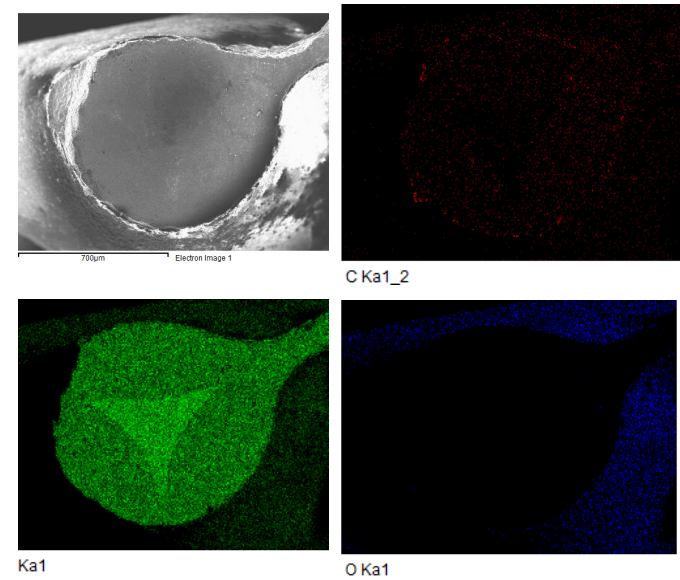
Mass loss \Rightarrow active oxidation and spalling

Porous burners

SEM – EDS Analysis



SEM – EDS Analysis

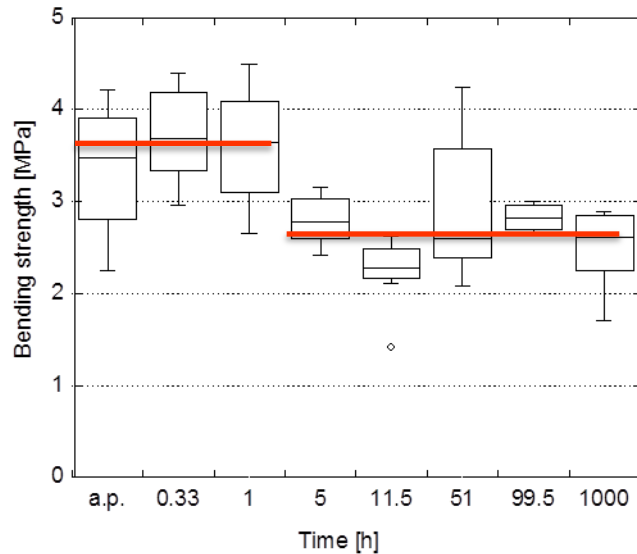


- Untreated sample

- Sample after 1000 hours

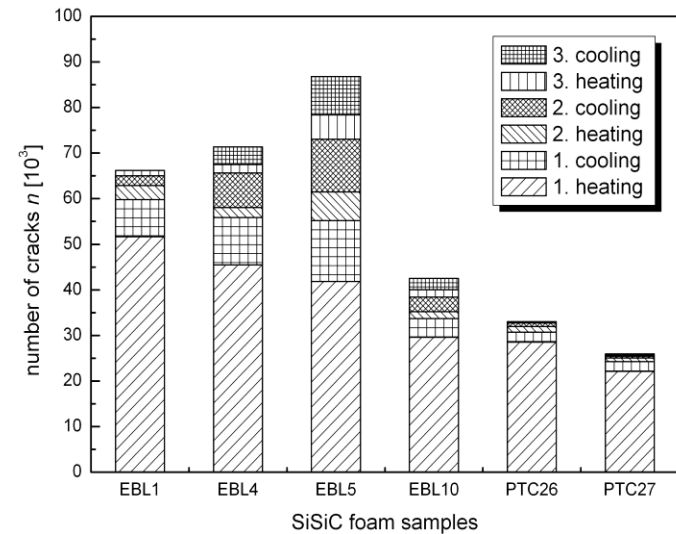
Porous burners

Bending strength



- Decrease in first hours
- Almost constant thereafter

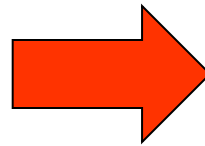
Number of cracks



- First three ON/OFF cycles
- Crack formation decreases drastically

Porous burners

Long time behaviour

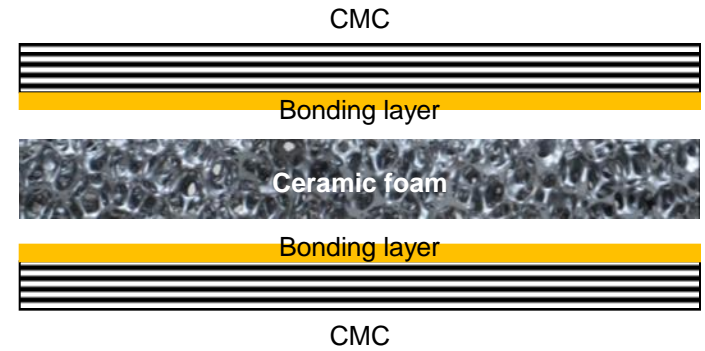


Look at first hours

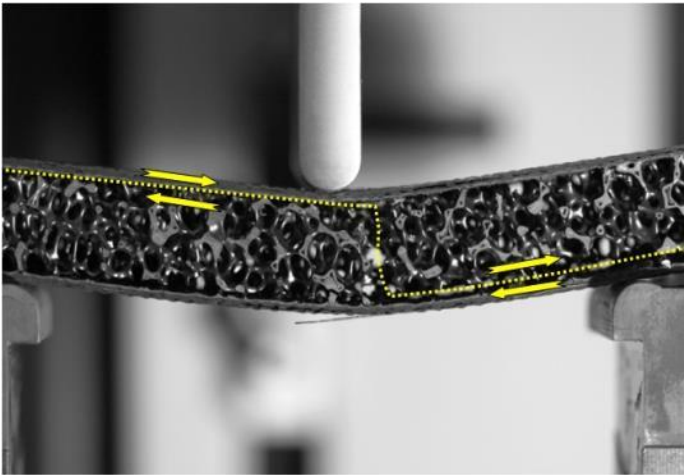
- Silica layer formation
- Maximal crack formation during first operation hours
- Mechanical strength decreases 30% during the very first hours of operation

Structural applications

Structural applications



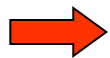
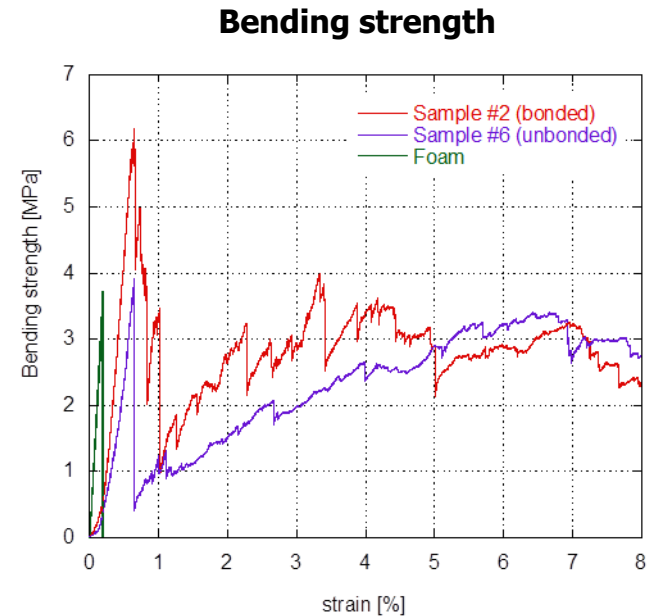
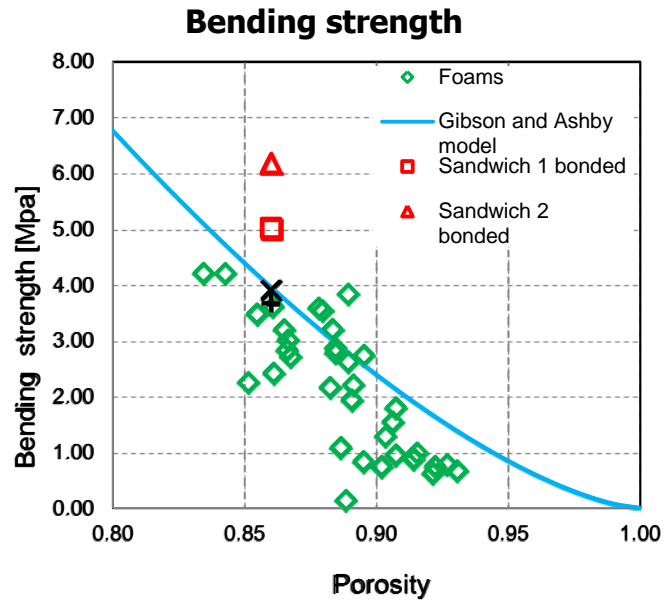
Structural applications



- After foam failure, the sandwich was still bearing loads

- SiC skins

Structural applications



Bonded foam sandwich show a bending strength increase (36-67%)

Solar radiation absorbers

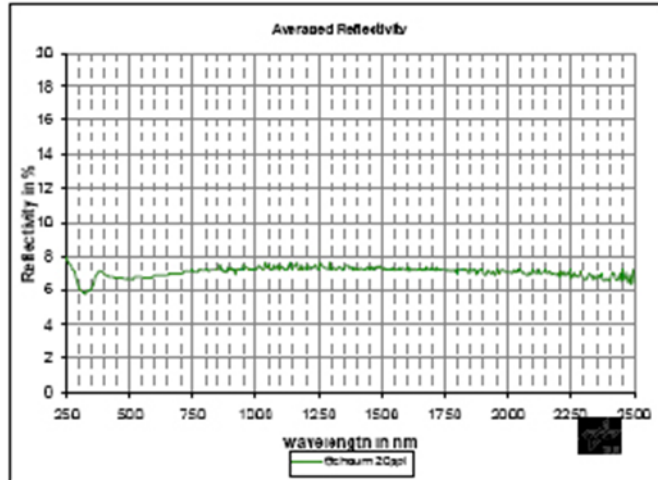
Solar radiation absorbers



- Solar radiation absorbers
- Hydrogen production - H_2SO_4 cycle
- Solar steam reforming

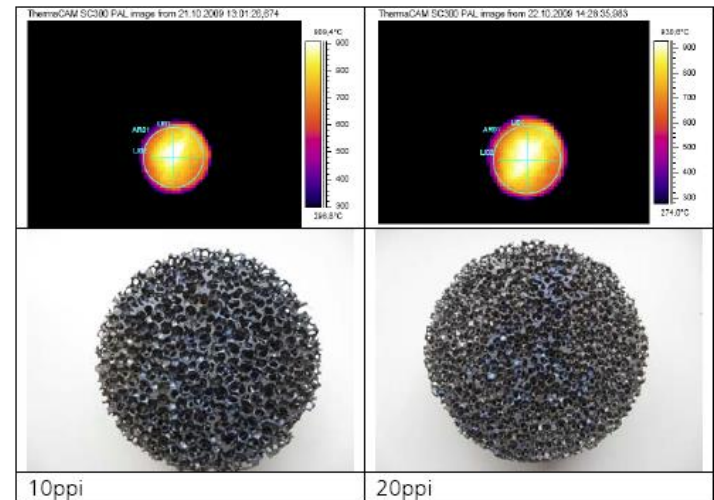
Solar radiation absorbers

Reflectivity

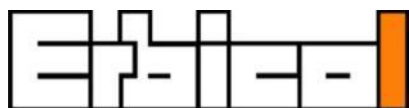


- ~ 93% absorption

IR-Camera analysis



- High temperature stability
- 3-D flow characteristics



Avizo



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